The M. O. C. Record.

Vol. 5.

LANSING, MICHIGAN, TUESDAY, MAY 8, 1900.

No. 33.

Farmers' Club.

Last Wednesday night Mr. Mc-Nair of New York spoke on the topic "Science in Agriculture." The talk was rather rambling, yet an interesting one. He said: "Science is the higher development of ordinary knowledge. It conveys the idea of both quality and quantity. The idea of measurement is the consequence of the higher development of science.

"In 1859 extensive deposits of potash salt were discovered in Germany and now supply a large proportion of the potash used in fertilizers. Potash is an exceedingly useful plant food. However, it is very little used in Michigan as a fertilizer. Farmers use phosphates, which, though useful, can never take the place of potash. The average farm soils do not contain the necessary amount of potash available as plant food. The potash gotten from potash salt is not a stimulant, but it is food in available condition, consequently not injurious to the crops as whiskey is to the health. Can we depend upon the potash derived from wood ashes and soil? No, because it is too little and variable. But potash contained in German salt is uniform throughout. The problem of commercial fertilizers is not simple, but complex. We have only the fundamentals which we need to develop. Here is what Mr. Morrill, one of the most successful fruit growers said of potash, 'It helps to ripen the wood, the fruit hangs on and keeps better."" Λ, G, B,

Encyclopedia of American Horticulture.

Volume 1 of this valuable work by Professor L. H. Bailey, '82, of Cornell University has been received by the Experiment Station. The remaining three volumes are to follow in quick succession.

He gives a list of contributors consisting of 180 names, among whom are the following graduates of M. A. C.:

Prof. C. S. Crandall, '73, Colorado; C. W. Garfield, '70, Michigan; Prof. B. D. Halsted, '71, New Jersey; Prof. U. P. Hedrick, '93, Michigan; G. H. Hicks, '92, D. C.; M. G. Kains, '95, D. C.; Prof. E. R. Lake, '85, Oregon; Prof. R. H. McDowell, '74, Nevada; Prof. W. M. Munson, '88, Maine; W. A. Taylor, '88, D. C.; Prof. J. W. Toumey, '89, Arizona; Prof. S. M. Tracy, '68, Mississippi; Prof. W. W. Tracy, '67, Michigan; Prof. James Troop, '78, Indiana; Prof. C. B. Waldron, '87, North Dakota. Including Professor Bailey, '82,

Including Professor Bailey, '8z, the editor, this makes sixteen persons or nearly one-eleventh of the whole number. Either the editor is prejudiced in favor of the men from M. A. C., or else he finds among the graduates plenty of capable workers in horticulture. Only three of this number received instruction in other colleges or universities after leaving M. A. C.

W. J. B.

"Liars should make it a point to carefully cultivate their memories."

Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest.

The oratorical contest was won by James McFee, of Kalamazoo College, his subject being "Patriotism's Messiah." Miss Mathilda Bower of the State Normal was second. Miss Bower spoke upon "Martin Luther." Third place was taken by Frank M. Whitney of Olivet, whose subject was "The Hero of Hungary."

The contest took place Friday evening at the Academy of Music, Kalamazoo. The house was crowded, and all the colleges of the State were represented by delegates and representatives.

George M. Odlum, who was the representative of M. A. C. in the contest, had for his subject "The Anglo-Saxon and His Destiny." Mr. Odlum was sick for some little time during the winter term and while it is unfortunate that M. A. C. did not secure a place among the first three, great credit is due him for the energy he has displayed since he entered the contest.

Athletic Notes.

Work on two tennis courts, authorized by the Athletic Association, has been in progress this last week and is nearly finished. They are just north of the new women's building and required considerable grading. Thirty-four loads of clay and sand were used as a dressing. The cost was necessarily so large that the boys are quietly passing around a subscription paper to those interested, for the purpose of buying back nets.

It is interesting to note the comparison between the local field days of last year and this. Out of the thirteen events run off this year, eight were better than last. Of the five runs four were made in better time this year; of the four jumps three were better; and of the weights, the shot was put further.

Base ball has suffered a temporary and, we firmly believe, a final slump of the season. It began on last week Monday when Olivet played here, and some of the usually steady and best players got into a strange freak of errors, allowing Olivet to win the game by 17 to 11. Luckily this game does not count in the Then intercollegiate percentage. last Saturday Ypsilanti played here, and although a far steadier game was played, the play was marked by the same streak of errors which turned the game over to Ypsilanti by 9 to 5. This game counts, and we now stand with one game won and one lost. From this time on we are confident of steady improvement. After coach Ferguson's special engagement of eight weeks of base ball coaching, a couple of weeks elapsed during which the boys necessarily played without much special coaching except by themselves, for all the athletic work, both track and base ball, is crowded into the hour between four and five, except wrestling, and no one person can coach both at the same time, especially when there is such a large number of new men in athletics this year.

Mr. Leander Burnett, '92, the

best all round athlete that M. A. C. ever had, has been engaged as special coach, and has been working with the ball team for the past week.

Alma plays here on Saturday, May 12, and M. A. C. goes to Kalamazoo on the 14th to play off the game which was postponed on account of snow.

Experiment Station Notes.

The Experiment Station is testing the feeding value of sand lucerne (a legume closely related to alfalfa) in a very practical manner. There is in one plat, one tenth of an acre, and on this plat a ewe with her two lambs has been placed, within a portable pen. The pen is moved sufficiently to give fresh pasture for the sheep, every day, and it is expected that this one-tenth acre will support the sheep until October, the ewe being removed after weaning the lambs, in July.

Experiments are also to be carried out with respect to fertilizing muck lands. Three farms, in different portions of the State are to contain twenty-four plats each. On each plat these materials are to be applied, whether alone or in combination— Nitrate Soda, 200 lbs.; Dissolved Phos. Rock, 400 lbs.; Sulphate Potash, 200 lbs. The object of these trials is to determine if possible, the best methods of treating muck lands.

Unsafe Matches.

A few days ago Mrs. Wilson, wife of Gen. J. H. Wilson, military governor of Matanzas province, was so badly burned at Matanzas, Cuba, while driving from her home to the general's office that she died a short time afterward. The accident was caused by a match that was lying on the bottom of the carriage. It is supposed that Mrs. Wilson stepped on it, whereupon her dress took fire.

A similar horror happened to the Arch-duchess of Austria in her own palace several years ago. She stepped on a match on the floor, which ignited setting fire to her light and inflammable clothing, and she burned to death surrounded by her shrieking but helpless maids of honor.

Women are especially exposed to such accidents because of the inflammable material, and peculiar arrangement of her clothes which seem especially constructed to promote a funeral pyre. Men are less liable to such accidents because of the less combustible material and different arrangement of their clothing.

In a revised edition of the Lamb prize essay No. 4, by the American Public Health Associaton on "Preventable Causes of Disease, Injury and Death," Mr. Ireland calls special attention to the danger of fire from the use of ordinary matches, and cites an instance, "A girl, passing through one of the rooms, stepped upon a common match which threw off a piece of burning brimstone which landed in a bale of twine. A good blaze was quickly started." He recommends the prohibition of the common match, and substitution of the safety match which can only be ignited by drawing it across a surface coated withred phosphorus. These "safety matches" were patented many years ago, but the patent has probably expired. They are very safe and not very convenient.

The matches now in use which are not safe unless carefully handled, are those in which chlorate of potash is used as the oxidizing agent. A common example is found in the "Parlor Matches," tipped with a red and explosive compound, which ignite very readily, even when stepped on, often exploding under such circumstances, and sometimes projecting a portion of the burning material to some distance. Such matches were, formerly called "Percussion Matches," and very properly, because a similar compound of chlorate of potash, sulphide of antimony, and red phosphorus was once used for percussion caps,

The chlorate matches may be safely used if kept in the match safe, but when left on the floor or under foot they become special sources of danger for persons who have on combustible clothing. The match on the floor is easily overlooked, but is a trap of danger for the unwary foot. Never leave it on the floor or throw it into the dust box. R. C. KEDZIE.

The U. P. Experiment Station.

Secretary Bird and Prof. Taft are in Chatham this week. The former goes to arrange for the building of a house and barn at the U. P. Experiment Station, and the latter to superintend the planting of the fruit trees and plants. About eight hundred trees of hardy varieties of apples, plums, cherries and pears will be set out this spring, besides one acre of small fruits.

L. M. Geismar of Reed City, who took charge of the sub-station last week, has sent Prof. Smith a number of wild plants, including currants, raspberries and strawberries, from which it is evident that the season there is little, if any, later at Chatham than at Lansing,

Musicale.

Mrs. Marshall and her pupils will give a musicale Friday evening, May 11, at 8 o'clock. They will be assisted by Mr. King, Mr. Nagelvoort and the M. A. C. chorus, The program will be something as follows:

1. Song -	M. A. C. Chorus
2. Piano Solo	- Miss Webster
3. Piano Solo	- Miss Goodrich
4. Dramatic Re	eading Mr. King
5. Piano Solo	Miss Deyarmond
6. Piano Solo	- Miss Hudson
7. Selection	Mr. Nagelvoort
8. Reading	- Mr. King
9. Piano Solo	 Miss Nolan
10. Selection -	Mrs. Marshall
11. Song -	M. A. C. Chorus

An invitation is extended to all who are interested in the music department.

Prof.—"How do you pronounce 'Cæsar' in English and Latin?"

Soph.—"Seize-'er and Kiss-'er.— Ex.

THE M. A. C. RECORD.

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Official Directory.

Y. M. C. A.-Regular meetings Sunday evenings at 7:00 and Thursday evenings at 6:30. Geo. Severance, President. John Dunford, Cor. Secre-

Y. W. C. A.—Weekly meetings for all ladies on the campus, Thursday evenings at 6:20, in Abbot Hall. Sunday meetings with the Y. M. C. A. Mabel Brigham, President; Elizabeth Johos, Cor. Secretary.

KING'S DAUGHTERS--Meet alternate Wed-esdays, Mrs. W. Babcock, President, Mrs. W.

KING'S DAUGHTERS-Meet alternate weir nesdays, Mrs. W. Babcock, President, Mrs. W. J. Beal, Secretary. NATURAL, HISTORY SOCIETY – Meets alternate Wednesday evenings at 6:30 P. M., in the Zoological Lecture Room. B. Barlow, Pres-ident. W. K. Wonders, Secretary.

Ident, W. K. Wonders, Secretary, BOTANICAL CLUB-Meets Tuesday evenings at 6:30 in the Botanical Laboratory. R. L. Brown, President, Emma Miller, Secretary, ADELPHIC SOCIETY-Meetings every Satur-day evening at 7:00, Class room A., College Hall, H. L. Brunger, President, Geo, McMullen, Secre-tary.

H. L. Brunger, Theatening tary. COLUMBIAN LITERARY SOCIETY – Meetings every Saturday evening at 7:00. Fourth floor, Williams Hall, A. H. Hayes, President. D. S. Bullock, Secretary.

Boor, Williams Hall, A. R. Hayes, Fleshold, D., S. Bullock, Secretary.
ECLECTIC SOCIETY-Meetings every Saturday evening at 700, Fourth Floor, Williams Hall, E. S. Good, President, W. S. Palmer, Secretary.
FERONIAN SOCIETY-Meetings every Thursday afternoon at 400, U. L. S. Rooms. Bertha Malone, President. Ella Phelps, Secretary.
HESPERIAN SOCIETY-Meetings every Saturday evening at 7:00, West Ward, Wells Hall, A. J. Cook, President, C. Johnston, Secretary.
OLYMPIC SOCIETY-Meetings every Saturday evening at 7:00, Fourth Floor, Williams Hall, G. M. Odlum, President, C. P. Revnolds, Sec'y.
PHI DELTA SOCIETY-Meetings every Saturday evening at 7:30, East Ward, Wells Hall, H. B. Clark, President, H. M. Eaton, Secretary.

H. B. Clark, President. H. M. Eaton, Secretary. THEMIAN SOCIETY,-Meetings every Fri-day afternoon from 5 to 6, Agricultural Laboratory, second floor. Irma G. Thompson. President, Maude C. Armstrong, Secretary. UNION LITERARY SOCIETY - Meetings every Saturday evening at 7:00, U. L. S. Hall, C. H. Hilton, President. H. P. Weydemeyer, Secretary.

TAU BETA PI FRATERNITY—Meetings on alternate Thursday evenings, Tower Room, Me-chanical Laboratory, William Ball, President, C, W, Bale, Secretary.

C. W. Bale, Secretary. CLUB BOARDING ASSOCIATION – Geo, Severance, President. R. M. Norton, Secretary. M. A. C. ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION-W. T. Parks, President. H. P. Weydemeyer, Secretary. FARMERS' CLUB-Meets alternate Wednes-day evenings at 6:30 in the Agricultural Labora-tory. J. H. Skinner, President. A. G. Bodourian, Cor, Secretary. M. A. C. CHOPUS meets in the Chanal super-

M. A. C. CHORUS meets in the Chapel every Monday evening at 6:30. C. H. Parker, President. Gertride Van Loo, Secretary. Mrs. C. E. Mar-shall, Director.

The Present High School Methods.

ABSTRACT OF AN ORATION BY W. B. NEVINS, '00m.

Huxley says, - "Education has two great purposes: first, to increase kuowledge for its practical benefits; and second, to develop the love of right and the hatred of wrong." If this definition is correct, one of the greatest objects of the high school is to give the student practical knowlege. Is the knowledge gained in the high school of this character? A. B. Alcott answers this question when he says, "Observation more than books, experience rather than persons are the prime educators."

In most schools little attention is paid to chemistry, physics or scientific work and none to manual training, which give experience in lines

the pupil is most likely to follow. The reason for this is that these schools have no time to give to this work. Too many schools simply teach the branches that will enable the student to enter the universities without examination. The studies pursued are necessarily of a classical rather than a scientific order,such as Latin and Greek. Some one has said, "These studies strengthen the memory first no doubt, and then the power of for-getting. Power of language and precision of expression they may give if the pupil is taught to transfer the exact idea of his author into clear, terse, elegant English. But what fraction of one percent, do this? Power of confining attention and general improvement of character that come from diligent occupation and conquest of difficulty, if the pupil does not interline. But if the pupil does interline and does it stealthily, not only the training is lost but the character of the student is lowered by the act."

If we omit the study of classics from the high school course, something must be added to take the place of them, and at present there is a great tendency to devote more time to scientific work and better still, to manual training. In Albany, St. Paul, Chicago, Detroit, and other cities manual training has been introduced with great success. In England it is looked upon with favor.

The training consists of carpenter work, use of machine tools, drawing and laboratory work of different kinds for boys, and sewing and other domestic work for girls. The time given to this work by different schools depends somewhat on the age of the pupils, kind of work done and the other requirements of the school, but from one to two hours a day seems to be the best amount of time to allot to manual training. This training awakens an interest in the school work. There is a change from study to a different occupation and this variety enables the pupil to work more hours with less tiring effect. Manual training schools take advantage of this. More hours are passed in school and less study done outside.

The object of such a school is, first, to drill pupils in the fundamental mechanical principles that are the basis of all trades, and second, to teach the student to reason, to work with care, and foster a higher appreciation of the value and dignity of intelligent labor and the worth and respectability of laboring men. The graduate of the manual training school will know what makes the water rise in the pump-and a good part of the truths of experimental science. The pupil will be taught to construct, think and reason. Some one has said "The hand and the mind are natural allies."

These schools should aim to train the analytical, reasoning and constructing powers, so that the pupil shall obtain a practical knowledge such that, when he joins the great army of workers this training will be a help to him. It has been truly said "that a manual training is essential to the right and full development of the human mind." We must train both hand and eye. The receptive and expressive faculties should both be brought into play, and the high school graduate should go out into the world with all his faculties developed to some extent and should possess a practical knowledge of every-day work.

A Model Dairy Farm.

During a recent visit to the farm of Mr. A. M. Welch, of Ionia, we had the pleasure of thoroughly inspecting his dairy; and, to say the least, were very favorably impressed with what we saw. It is safe to say that Mr. Welch is, in every way, an up-to-date farmer and dairyman. Not being content with the methods of the average farmer, he is continually experimenting to discover new and better ways of conducting the necessary operations of the farm, or to prove the value of the old ones. In other words, he is conducting his business in a business-like manner, and is able to tell from just what sources he receives his profits, something which too many farmers of the state are unable to do.

Mr. Welch is located about four miles northeast of the city of Ionia, on a farm of 550 acres, nearly all of which is improved. Although he takes much interest in general farming, his main energies are directed along dairy lines. At present his herd of 60 cattle consists for the most part of thoroughbred Jerseys, Guernseys and Shorthorns, all of which present an unusually healthy and thrifty appearance.

Among the excellent features one might notice at the barn, are the swinging stanchions which are easy of operation, and allow the cattle unusual freedom. The mangers are supplied with stationary iron buckets, which are kept uniformly filled with water by an iron pipe connected with a nearby tank, the flow being regulated by the ordinary automatic float. The gutters are connected by means of drains with the manure house, which is supplied with a water-tight basement to preserve all the elements of the manure, a point which though of the utmost importance, is usually overlooked. The feeding is conducted in the most labor-saving manner, by the use of cars that are filled with ensilage or ground feed and pushed down the central alley directly in front of the mangers. This permits the feeding of a whole herd at a single trip with but little waste or litter.

The same idea of convenience is noticeable in the dairy room. Hot water for washing purposes, and power for running the separator and pump are supplied by a four horse-power boiler and engine. The milk is first cooled by the use of a Champion aerator, after which it passes through a novel bottlefiller by which seven bottles are filled at once. These are then sealed with paraffine covers, and transported to the wagons or the cold storage room. The advantages of the bottle system are obvious, as uniform measure and quality of milk are thus guaranteed to each customer.

The reasons for the successful work of this dairy are apparent. Mr. Welch always insists upon the perfect cleanliness of his cows and their surroundings, and that they be treated with the utmost kindness. Every cow is thoroughly groomed daily, and this together with gentle treatment, and proper feed and ventilation accounts for the excellent condition of his herd.

We have been able to give only a very brief description of Mr. Welch's dairy and his methods. Much more might be said of them, and anyone interested in the dairy business would do well to pay him a visit.

C. W. K., V. M. S.

MAY 8, 1900.

An Easter-tide.

He sat alone in the quiet duskhis elbows on the desk-his head in his hands and tried to think.

To think! How could he? It drove him mad. He had tried .--Ah! God alone-if there was oneknew how hard he had struggled, fought, striven, to get out of the clutches of that monster so many call Fate. The cold hard world had trampled upon him mercilessly, yet he had started out with high ideals and an ambition capable of reaching out and up to them.

He had meant all to be so different-so much brighter and better. But he had failed-failed miserably, and now he would fight no longer. What was the use of it, anyway? Let Fate, chance-call it anythingtake its course, he no longer served truth and right. Come one-come all the little faults and weaknessespride, vanity, seflishness. Come and with your deft fingers bind this conquered one. He had tried and it had not paid for the struggle so now-

"Christ our Passover is sacrificed for us, therefore let us keep the feast."

He started up and listened,-from the dim old church across the way, the young voices floated out and into the window,-the last rehearsal before the beautiful feast day on the morrow.

"Not with the old leaven of malice and wickedness, but with the unleavend bread of sincerity and truth," then a hush broken by a single low voice.

"For since by man came death; by man came also the resurrection of the dead."

And so they sang. He listened till, with a triumphant burst, as if, of victories fought and won, the grand Old Gloria rang out on the night air, -he sank upon his knees and with head uplifted-heart steeled anew for the conflict,-joined the triumphant chorus-

"Glory be to the Father, Son and Holy Ghost-As it was in the beginning is now and ever shall be, world without end, Amen."

STUDENT.

The Driest Place on Earth.

Payta, which is situated in Peru about five degrees south of the equator, is said to be the driest place on earth-the average interval between two showers being seven years; the latest reported shower lasted from 10 p.m. till noon the next day. Most of the flora are annuals, the seeds of which remain dormant in the earth for seven years, until a shower comes to cause them to germinate. The natives maintain themselves by the cultivation of the long-rooted Peruvian cotton, which lives in the river beds for seven years without rain. The coast upon which Payta stands has risen 40 feet in historic times .--Science and Industry.

Reception to Mr. Osborne.

A farewell reception to Rev. W. H. Osborne, will be given this (Tuesday) evening, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Foster, 313 Chestnut St. North, from 7 to 11 o'clock. A cordial invitation is extended to his friends at the College.

"The advantages of good habits are as great as the disadvantages of bad ones."

At the College.

A black jersey has been adopted for athletics.

The junior annual will be out in a few days.

Prof. Mumford returned last Saturday morning.

The Military Hop will be held, Friday evening, May 25.

Miss Gertrude Lowe, '01, has received a visit from her sister.

Mrs. Nolan of Mio visited her daughter Marguerite Nolan, '02, last week.

E. M. O'Neil, with '92, of Mulliken, called at the College last Wednesday.

Mrs. Bird and children are spending a few weeks at their former home in Highland.

The agricultural seniors appeared at chapel on Wednesday morning in blue overalls and straw hats.

A turkey-buzzard was killed April 16th. It is the first specimen ever recorded in this immediate vicinity.

Prof. Smith was at Holland and Benton Harbor last Saturday, in the interest of the sugar beet industry.

Prof. Weil spent last Monday in Coldwater, and Wednesday and Thursday in Detroit, on College business.

Doolittle, Francisco, Fraser, Hodges and Wilson have been awarded monograms by the athletic association.

There are no new developments in the scarlet fever matter. If all goes well quarantine will be raised next Thursday.

The library is in receipt of a copy of "Rural Wealth and Welfare," by Geo. T. Fairchild, L. L. D., presented by the author.

Friday afternoon G. J. Dunston, '03, and I. W. Bush, '04m, rode on their wheels to Howell, to spend Saturday and Sunday at their homes.

H. S. Reed canvassed Jackson, Lenawee and Monroe counties last week, gathering samples of fertil-izers for analysis. At Ann Arbor he met Geo. Richmond, '98.

The farm department has recently purchased a Jackson Grade level for the use of the freshman class in "Soils and Crops;" it is to be used in their farm drainage work.

The Natural History Society meets Wednesday evening. All the members are requested to be present, as the officers for next term will be elected at this meeting.

Dr. Willis Chapman, with '91, of Cheboygan, was at the College last Wednesday to visit Mr. Chandler. Dr. Chapman is the family physician. Mr. Chandler is convalescent.

Samples of most of the summer birds have been seen in this vicinity. The abundant species not yet reported are humming-bird, wood pewee and one or two other flycatchers, whippoorwill and indigo bird. It is encouraging to note that the house wrens have come back this year in considerable nnmbers.

F. E. West, '99, left last Thurs-day for Mt. Vernon, N. Y., where he has accepted a position as man-ager of a large dairy farm. Salary \$800. From eighty to ninety cows, in full flow of milk, are kept on the place of six hundred acres. W. K. Brainard, '99, is manager of an-

other farm, owned by the same man, Dr. E. F. Brush, where the young animals, and the cows when not in milk, are kept. The milk from the herd is manufactured into Kumyss, a prepared food. Mt. Vernon is fourteen miles north of New York City.

A Good Suggestion.

It has been suggested by F. T. Williams, '98, who was one of the soldier boys in the late war, that at parade, during the lowering of the flag, all the young men in the vicinity of the parade ground remove their hats; this is the custom in the camps. The suggestion is a good one and the department wishes that it might be inaugurated here at the college, and to this end requests that all the young men, who for any reason have been excused from drill, and are watching the parade, comply with the suggestion.

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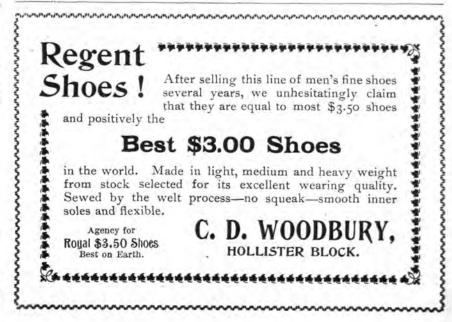
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News from Graduates and Students.

Albert L. Pond, with '97m, is an electrician at Corunna, Mich.

Frederick C. Davis, '86, is a draughtsman at Lincoln, Nebraska. Leonard H. Parkes, with '97, is a

farmer and teacher at Allegan, Mich.

William V. Sage, '84, is superintendent of schools at Mt. Pleasant, Mich.

Theodore A. Stanley, '86, is engaged in dairying at New Britain, Conn.

Dorr J. Stryker, '85, is agent for the Standard Oil Company of New York at Rockland, Me.

James L. Perrin, with '01m, is an electrician for the Bartlett Illuminating Co. at Saginaw, Mich.

Richard W. Edling, '86, is en-gaged in the drug business at 514 Main St., Menominee, Mich.

Walter E. Gammon, '88, is engaged in farming, horticulture, and dairying at Courtland, Calif.

Frank Palmer, with '74, is manager of the collections for McCormick Harvesting Co. at Jackson, Mich.

Frank M. Owen, with 'oom, is a professional baseball player with the Detroit American League Team, Ypsilanti, Mich.

Chas. B. Pettibone, with '94, who received Ph. C. from the University of Michigan in 1899, is a pharmacist at Farmington, Mich.

Wilford C. Stryker, '84, who graduated at the Chicago College of Dental Surgery in 1898, is a dentist at Hanford, California.

Francis W. Eply, sp. with '98, is a teacher of physics, chemistry, and zoology at the State Normal School of New Whatcom, Wash.

James D. Hill, '84, is prosecuting attorney of Williams county, Ohio, and cashier of the Montpelier Banking Co. at Montpelier, Ohio.

Chas. D. Prichard, with '88, is publisher of the Memphis Bee and deputy collector of customs at Port Huron. Memphis, Mich.

Arthur H. Dail, with '01, formerly bookkeeper for the Michigan Knitting Company of Lansing is now employed as traveling salesman for the same company.

Jacob M. Hollingsworth, '82, is a successful farmer and stock raiser at Ridge Farm, Ill. He has been president of the farmers' institutes of Edgar county since 1897.

Daniel F. Pagelsen, with '97, who received LL. B. from the University of Michigan in 1898, is a lawyer and circuit court commissioner of Ottawa county, Grand Haven, Mich.

William J. Meyers, '90, formerly professor of mathematics at Colorado Agricultural College, will finish the law course at the University of Michigan next June. Mr. Meyers expects to locate in Chicago.

Our New Prosperity.

By Ray Stannard Baker. 12 mo. pp. 288. New York: Doubleday & McClure Company. The titles of the chapters are: The Beneficence of Hard Times; How Prosperity Came; Influence of Speculation and Trusts on Prosperity; Effects of the Prosperity Wave at Home; Expansion of Foreign Commerce; American Commercial Invasion of the World; Iron and Steel; Prosperity on the Great Lakes; A Self-Reliant South; The Rise in the Price of Meat; Corn, Wheat, and the West; Coal and Coke; Wool and Lumber, Labor; The Edge of the Future; The Country's Greatness.

A few of these chapters have recently appeared in Harper's ,Weekly and in McClure's Magazine.

Died in Ecuador.

Information has reached Washington telling of the death in Chanchan, Ecuador, of a former Michigan man, Frank P. Davis. He was a civil engineer, who graduated from the Michigan Agricultural College in 1868. His Michigan home was in Vermontville, where he was born fifty-four years ago. He has made his home in Washington for several years. He had been in South America since last August and was taken ill with dysentery six weeks ago. Two sons were with him. Mrs. Davis is a sister of Mrs. A. M. Barber, of Charlotte, Mich. Mr. Davis was highly skilled as an engineer. For six years he was engaged in surveying for the Nicaraguan canal. Later he was employed by the Canadian government on the deep waterway survey. -Free Press.



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